

APPENDIX 1

Planning, Organizing, and Taking Action: Key Event in Rural Agroenterprise Development

| Planning and organizing | Implemented by | Intermediate product(s) | Estimated time | Processes and activities to establish |
|---|---|---|----------------|---|
| Reconnaissance (Recommended) | Service provider in house study prior to project implementation. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Project planning, review of scale of intervention. • Rapid survey of production and trade of goods. • Rapid survey of traders and service providers. • Rapid assessment of target clients. | 2 to 3 weeks | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • This optional approach builds in house skills and provides clients with option of rapid market engagement. |
| Area-based resource assessment and forming of working groups. <i>Optional exercise</i> | Lead service provider, working group (a coalition of development agencies operating in the area). | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Selection of area. • Bio-physical/economic diagnostic of area. • Development of agroenterprise groups. • Profiling of beneficiary groups and risk analysis. • Plan of action. • System for monitoring, evaluation, and learning. • <i>Pilot enterprise round to gain in house skills.</i> | 2 to 3 months | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluating assets and skills base. • Obtaining consensus on what to do, and how and when to do it. • Organization and coordination of activities among actors. • <i>Pilot option based on existing products. enables partners and clients to build skills.</i> |
| Identifying market opportunities. | Participants from SP and enterprise group. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rapid study of markets (local and national). • Characterization of market options. • Participatory selection of marketing options. | 1 to 4 months | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluate diversified product options. • Establish relationships with market actors. |
| Market chain analysis and business planning. | Working group. enterprise groups, and private sector. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Detailed participatory market chain analysis. • Evaluation of critical points in market chain. • Development of business plan for enterprise. | 2 to 4 months | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluate selected market chain in detail and develop a business plan for investment. |
| Investment and implementation of new enterprise. | Enterprise groups and private sector. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establishment of business (pilot project). • Fine tuning of business. • Sales of product and cost:benefit analysis. | 2 to 4 months | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development of the integrated production project to improve the chain's operation. |
| Evaluating and strengthening key BDS in area. | Service providers and private sector | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluation of local support services. • Analysis of critical gaps. • Strengthen BDS to support ongoing enterprises. | 3 to 4 months | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improve BDS services in the area. • Based on demand, establishment of new BDS. |
| Scaling up. | Service providers and private sector. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design up-scaling approach and implement. | 1 to 4 years | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop and implement upscaling options. |
| <i>Policy and advocacy (specialized)</i> | Service providers and local administration. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assessment of current market/trade policy. • Evaluate effects of new trade policy options. • Advocate for pro-poor policy options. | 3 to 5 years | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Optional research to evaluate long-term challenges such as market access, market power, chain equity, gender, and declining prices.</i> |