

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (112 kb)

OUTPUT 1. ENHANCING GENE POOLS (1138 kb)2

1A. Broadening the Genetic Base of Aerobic Rice in Latin America2

- Aerobic rice composite population improvement2
- Characterization of *O. glaberrima* genetic resources and utilization in marker assisted composite population breeding6
- Assemble and document information on selected entries of CIAT, CIRAD, IRD and EMBRAPA rice working collections..... 13

1B. Broadening the Genetic Base of Irrigated Rice in Latin America17

- Utilization of New Alleles from Wild Rice Species to Improve Cultivated Rice in Latin America..... 17
- Identification of QTLs for yield and yield components in a Backcross Population between the wild species (*Oryza barthii*) and cultivated rice (Lemont). 18

1C. Evaluation and Selection of Segregating Populations23

1D. The Use of Anther Culture and Embryo Rescue for Enhancement of Gene Pools26

- Embryo rescue from inter-specific hybrids.....27
- Doubled haploids lines aiding gene mapping27
- Anther culture for advancing breeding populations of FLAR27
- Temporary Immersion System (RITA) for Rice Anther Culture29
- Foreign genes as novel sources for increased efficiency of water use in rice.....37
- Assessment of combinatory ability between red rice and rice under greenhouse conditions42
- Assessment of gene flow from transgenic and non-transgenic rice into red rice under experimental field conditions49
- Use of weedy rice as potential trait source for rice breeding53

1E. Genomics.....58

- Development of CSSLs and associated marker systems in two interspecific *O. sativa* x *O. glaberrima* populations58
- A database of phenotypic data collected on 10,000 rice T-DNA insertion lines ..64

OUTPUT 2. CHARACTERIZING RICE PESTS AND THE GENETICS OF RESISTANCE (1387 kb) 69

2A. Blast (*Pyricularia grisea*) and Sheath Blight (*Rhizoctonia solani*) Diseases of Rice 69

- Characterization of Blast Pathogen Populations. Monitoring the Evolution in the Genetic and Virulence Diversity of the Blast Pathogen over time 69
- Selection of Rice Blast Resistance Sources to Different Genetic Lineages of the Blast Pathogen. Development of a Blast Nursery with Potential Sources of Resistance 74
- Incorporation of the Blast Resistance Genes Pi-1, Pi-2, Pi-33 into Commercial Rice Varieties Through Backcrossing and Marker Assisted Selection (MAS) 77
- Identification of molecular markers associated with the durable blast resistance genes in the commercial rice cultivar Oryzica Llanos 5 81
- Association of Selection for Blast Resistance in Early Generations and Stability of the Resistance in the F₅ and F₆ generation 86
- Identification of Resistant Lines to *Rhizoctonia solani* (Sheath Blight) and Development of an Evaluating Methodology 97
- Characterization of the Genetic Structure of the Fungus *Rhizoctonia solani* Causal Agent of the Sheath Blight Disease of Rice 104

2B. Characterization of the Complex of Rice Hoja Blanca Virus and *Tagosodes orizicolus* 117

- Understanding the Genetics of Resistance to RHBV and *T. orizicolus* 117
- Developing Rice with Resistance to Rice Hoja Blanca Virus and its Vector *Tagosodes orizicolus* 121
- Relationship between *Tagosodes orizicolus* and the Rice Hoja Blanca Virus (RHBV) 123
- Determination of Damage Level of *Spodoptera frugiperda* 125

2C. Foreign Genes as Novel Sources of Resistance to Rice Hoja Blanca Virus 127

- Evaluation and Selection in the Field in 2003 of Advanced Breeding Generations from crosses with Transgenic Rice Resistant to RHBV. Part I. 127
- Evaluation and Selection in the Field in 2004 of Advanced Breeding Generations from crosses with Transgenic Rice Resistant to RHBV. Part II. 132
- Understanding the Transgenic Resistance of Rice to RHBV 137

**OUTPUT 3. ENHANCING REGIONAL RICE RESEARCH CAPACITIES AND
PRIORITIZING NEEDS WITH EMPHASIS ON THE SMALL FARMERS (176 kb) .. 144**

**3A. Participatory Plant Breeding of Aerobic Rice for Small and Medium-scale Farmers in
Central America..... 144**

3B. Partners, Publications, Training and Resource Mobilization 161

- List of Partners 161
- Rice Project Web Site 163
- Publications 164
- Training List 169
- Resource Mobilization List 174

3C. Principal and Support Staff 176

- Principal Staff 176
- Support Staff 176
- Visiting Scientist 177

3D. Donors 178